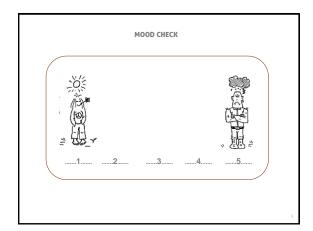


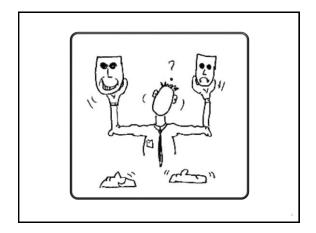
### THERAPY

• Therapeia: A medical or surgical treatment or cure (Gus Portokalos)







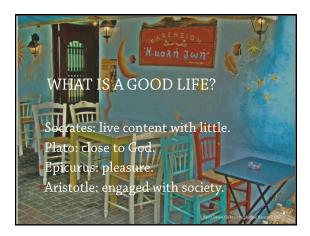


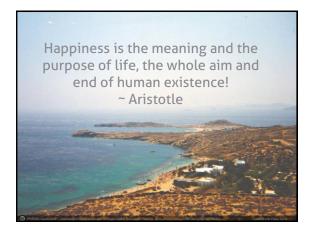
### SOCRATES 469-399BC

- The introspective method: the study of soul i.e. looking inwards
- Unexamined beliefs.
- Ask yourself questions.
- The modern method of teaching a dialogue [when I talk I don't learn]



http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/a/a4/Socrates\_Louvr





## A MENTAL OR EMOTIONAL STATE CHARACTERIZED BY PLEASANT EMOTIONS

- Pleasure
- Engagement
- Relationships
- Accomplishments
- Meaning



Plato: 427-347BC

Three elements - basic ingredients of all matter: Water, air, fire

The brain is the seat of mental processes

Some passions and appetites are satisfied in dreams.

Necessity is the mother of invention.

Ignorance is the root and stem of all evil.

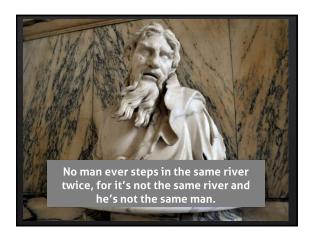
# Aristotle 384-322BC Peri Psūchės (i.e., the Soul). Dualism of soul and the body The tabula rasa Association of ideas Primary motives (desires) vs Secondary motives (learnt, habits) Individual differences Importance of early childhood experiences Catharsis: release of emotions

Believing our thoughts - particularly the stressful stories we tell ourselves about our lives - is a source of unhappiness and suffering for us.
~ Aristotle

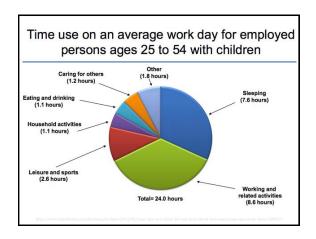
### EPICURUS 341-270BC

- Pleasure as absence of suffering
- What is good is what is pleasurable, and what is bad is what is painful.





## PERICLES 495-429 BC Time is the wisest counsellor of all



### EPICTETUS A.D. C. 55-135

Things in our power (prohairetic) vs.

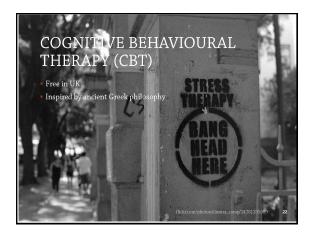
not in our power (aprohairetic)



Men are disturbed not by the things that happen, but by their opinion of the things that happen.

Events are what they are, but what we make of them is up to us.





## RATIONAL EMOTIVE BEHAVIOUR THERAPY

ABC

Activating Event → Beliefs → Consequences





